



Attempt the following questions.

### Question 1:

(4 Marks)

Simplify the following expressions to (1) sum-of-products and (2) products-of-sums:

a)  $(A' + B + D')(A' + B' + C')(A' + B' + C)(B' + C + D')$

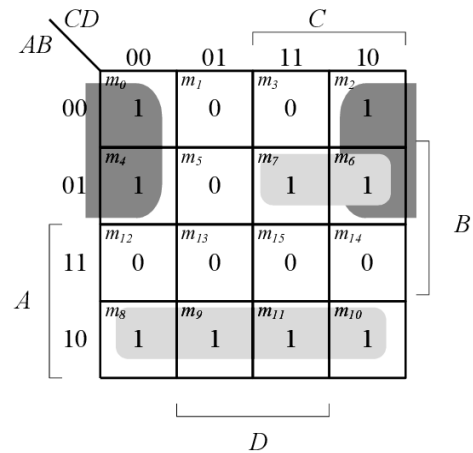
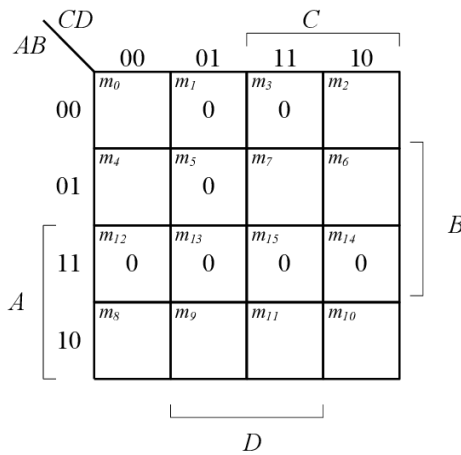
$$F = (A' + B + D')(A' + B' + C')(A' + B' + C)(B' + C + D')$$

$$F' = AB'D + ABC + ABC' + BC'D$$

$$F' = AB + BC'D$$

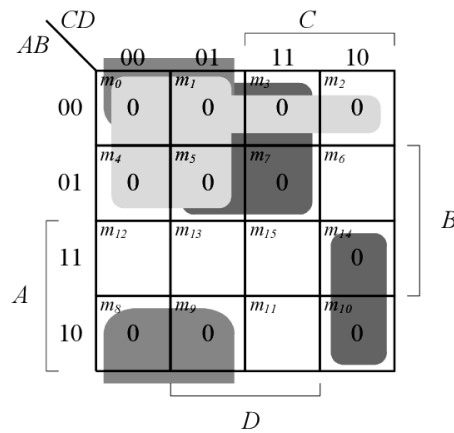
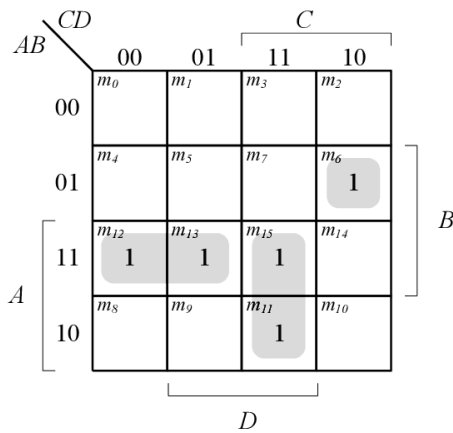
$$F = (A' + B')(B' + C + D')$$

$$F = A'D' + A'BC + AB'$$



b)  $BCD' + ABC' + ACD$

$$F = BCD' + ABC' + ACD$$



$$F' = A'C' + A'D + B'C' + A'B' + ACD'$$

$$F = (A + C)(A + D)(B + C)(A + B)(A' + C' + D)$$

**Question 2:****(2 Marks)**

Draw the multiple-level NOR circuit for the following expression:

$$CD(B + C)A + (BC' + DE')$$

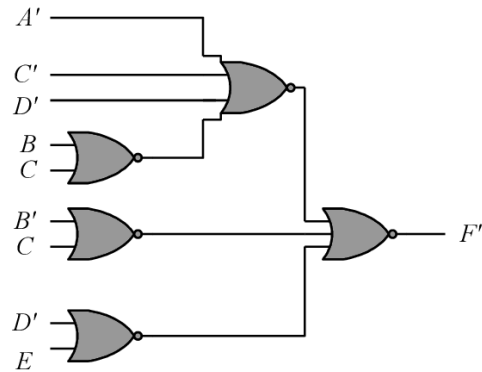
$$F = ACD(B + C) + (BC' + DE')$$

$$F' = [ACD(B + C) + (BC' + DE')]'$$

$$F' = [(A' + C' + D')(B + C) + (B' + C)' + (D' + E)']'$$

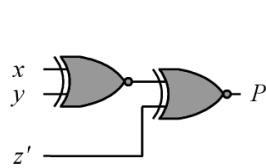
$$F' = [((A' + C' + D') + (B + C)')' + (B' + C)' + (D' + E)']'$$

$$F' = [(A' + C' + D' + (B + C)')' + (B' + C)' + (D' + E)']'$$

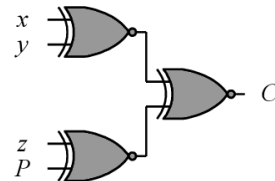
**Question 3:****(2 Marks)**

Derive the circuits for a three-bit parity generator and four-bit parity checker using an odd parity bit.

**Beware that this is the final result not the systematic solution.**



(a) 3-bit odd parity generator



(b) 4-bit odd parity generator

**Question 4:****(2 Marks)**

Show that the dual of the exclusive-OR is also its complement.

$$x \oplus y = x'y + xy'$$

$$\text{Dual} = (x' + y)(x + y')$$

$$\text{Complement} = (x'y + xy')'$$

$$= (x'y)'(xy')'$$

$$= (x + y')(x' + y)$$

$$= (x' + y)(x + y')$$

$$= \text{Dual}$$

Good Luck  
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